

28TH SESSION OF THE STANDING COMMITTEE ON PROGRAMMES AND FINANCE

AGENDA ITEM # 16

Report on IOM Response to Migration Crises

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SITUATIONAL ANALYSIS

- **235 million** people require humanitarian assistance in 2021. This is a **40% increase** from 2020.
- **55 million** people were recorded as **living in internal displacement** at the end of 2020.
- **40.5 million** people were recorded as **newly internally displaced** in 2020 — the highest figure in a decade.
- **Migratory routes** have become **more complex** during the **COVID-19 pandemic**.



IOM AND THE MOBILITY DIMENSIONS OF CRISIS

Operational reach: over **37 million** people
110 countries with crisis response programming



PREPAREDNESS AND RESPONSE

- **Over 2.6 million** people reached through CCCM operations.
- **21.5 million** people provided with WASH support.
- **4.6 million** people received shelter and NFI support.
- **1.6 million** people supported with cash-based interventions in **56** countries.
- **DTM operations:**
 - **Over 31.5 million IDPs, 21.3 million IDP returnees, and 5.6 million returnees from abroad** tracked and monitored in 2020.
 - Collected, analysed, and disseminated data on population mobility in **86 countries** in 2020.
 - DTM data used in **80%** of the **HNOs/HRPs** developed for 2020.
- IOM participates in **34 steering committees or technical working groups** on **Protection** within the **IASC system**.
- IOM manages **12 Humanitarian Hubs** in **5** countries.



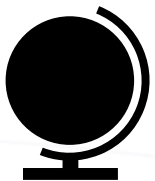
TRANSITION AND RECOVERY



4.3 million
Direct Beneficiaries



343
Active Projects



91
Countries



65%
Multi-year Projects

Community
Stabilization

Peacebuilding

Preventing
Violent Extremism

Disarmament,
Demobilization
and Reintegration

Housing, Land
and Property
Rights

Reparations

Disaster Risk
Reduction

Durable Solutions

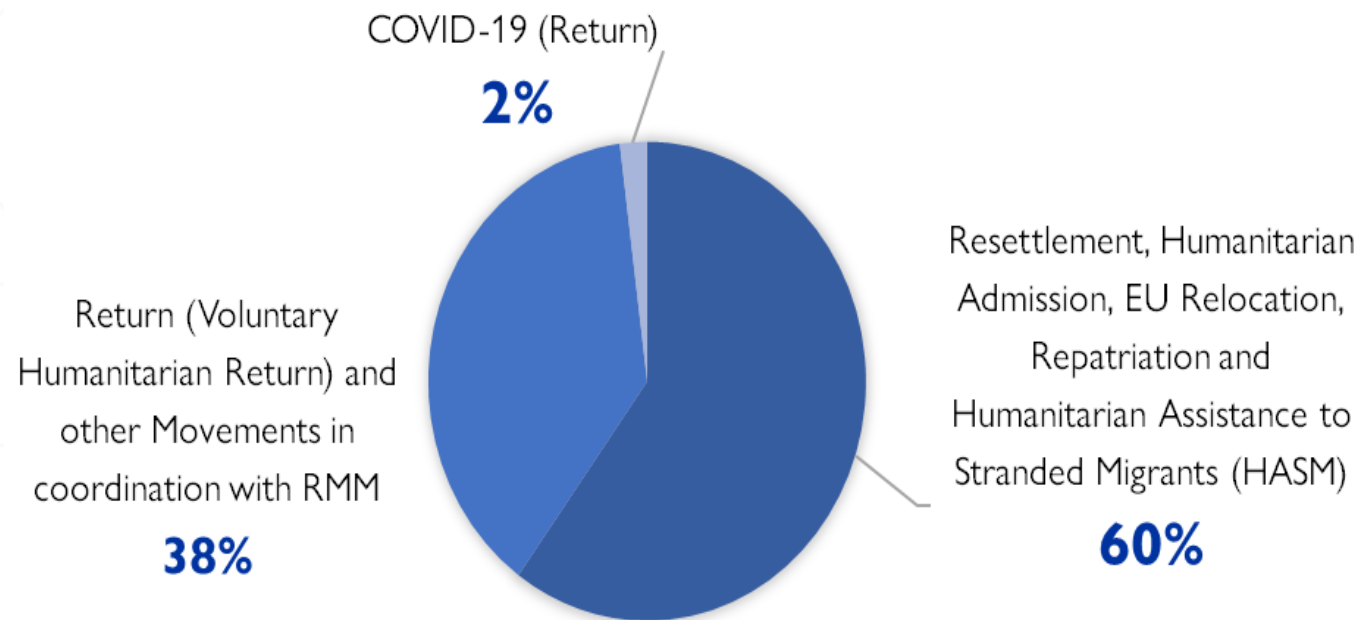
RESETTLEMENT AND MOVEMENT OPERATIONS

Global figures for international movements
in 2020:

118,630 persons

Breakdown of the **118,630** beneficiaries:

- **40,536:** Resettlement, Humanitarian Admissions, EU Relocation and other pathways
- **47,202:** Other movements in coordination with RMM (Voluntary Humanitarian Return, Assisted Voluntary Return, Self-payers)
- **30,735:** Repatriation
- **157:** Humanitarian Assistance to Stranded Migrants



RESETTLEMENT AND MOVEMENT OPERATIONS

- Established **complaint and feedback mechanisms** across resettlement and movement management operations.
- Established the **Mileage Fund Mechanism**.
- Launched the first-ever IOM **Online Data Protection Training**.



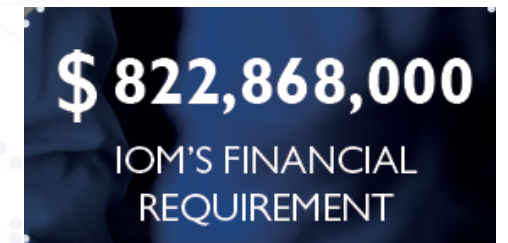
EMERGENCY HEALTH PROGRAMMING

- **3.43 million** primary health-care consultations.
- **853,950 people vaccinated** against **20** different diseases.
- **152** deployments of **emergency rapid response teams** and **1,127** **roving mobile medical teams**.
- **109,191** COVID-19 tests.
- **1,050 points of entry** (airports, ports, land border crossings) supported with COVID-19 preparedness and response measures.
- **12,814** health workers trained in communicable diseases/outbreaks.



IOM COVID-19 RESPONSE IN HUMANITARIAN CRISES

- **Over a third of HRP countries** recorded more **COVID-19** cases in the **first four months of 2021** than in the **whole of 2020**.
- The current pandemic demonstrates the **need for substantial investment in global health security and pandemic preparedness**.
- The **return of millions of people to areas already facing pre-COVID-19** crises has impacted local communities, **increasing social tension and community cohesion issues**.
- As a response, IOM aims to:
 - Mitigate the impact of COVID-19 in crisis-affected populations
 - Secure life-saving assistance and access to critical services
 - Provide protection assistance and reduce protection-related risks and vulnerabilities
 - Prevent, detect and respond to COVID-19 and other public threats in crisis-related areas
 - Promote and provide access to COVID-19 (and other) vaccines for vulnerable populations in crisis contexts
 - Mitigate new or exacerbated community tension and conflict related to COVID-19
 - Strengthen global knowledge of the impact of COVID-19 on humanitarian crises and displaced populations



HUMANITARIAN RESPONSES TARGETING MIGRANTS

Collective Strategic Planning:

- Regional Migrant Response Plan for the **Horn of Africa and Yemen**.
- Regional Refugee and Migrant Response Plan – **Venezuela**.

IOM leads /co-leads **17** migrant focused humanitarian coordination platforms.

- Migrant and Refugee Platform – **Libya**.
- Mixed Migration Task Forces in **Yemen** and **Djibouti**, as well as other similar coordination fora in **Bosnia and Herzegovina, Turkey, Haiti** and others.
- Discussions ongoing to establish coordination arrangements in **Lebanon** and **Thailand**.
- Regional Inter-Agency Platform – **Venezuela (R4V)**.



POLICIES, FRAMEWORKS, STRATEGIES AND GUIDANCE



- **Migration Crisis Operational Framework (MCOF)**
- **Human Rights Due Diligence Policy**
- **Accountability to Affected Populations (AAP) Framework**
- **Data**
 - Internal Displacement Data Strategy (2021-2025) & Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) Standards
- **Transition and Recovery**
 - Operational Note on Preventing Violent Extremism (PVE) Programming
 - Operational Guide on Integrating Conflict Sensitivity
- **Inter-Agency Standing Committee (IASC)**
 - Within the framework of the IASC, IOM has remained highly active, consistently advocating for the inclusion of migrants and displacement affected populations
 - Continued to lead global efforts to advance Protection from Sexual Exploitation and Abuse (PSEA) on behalf of IASC

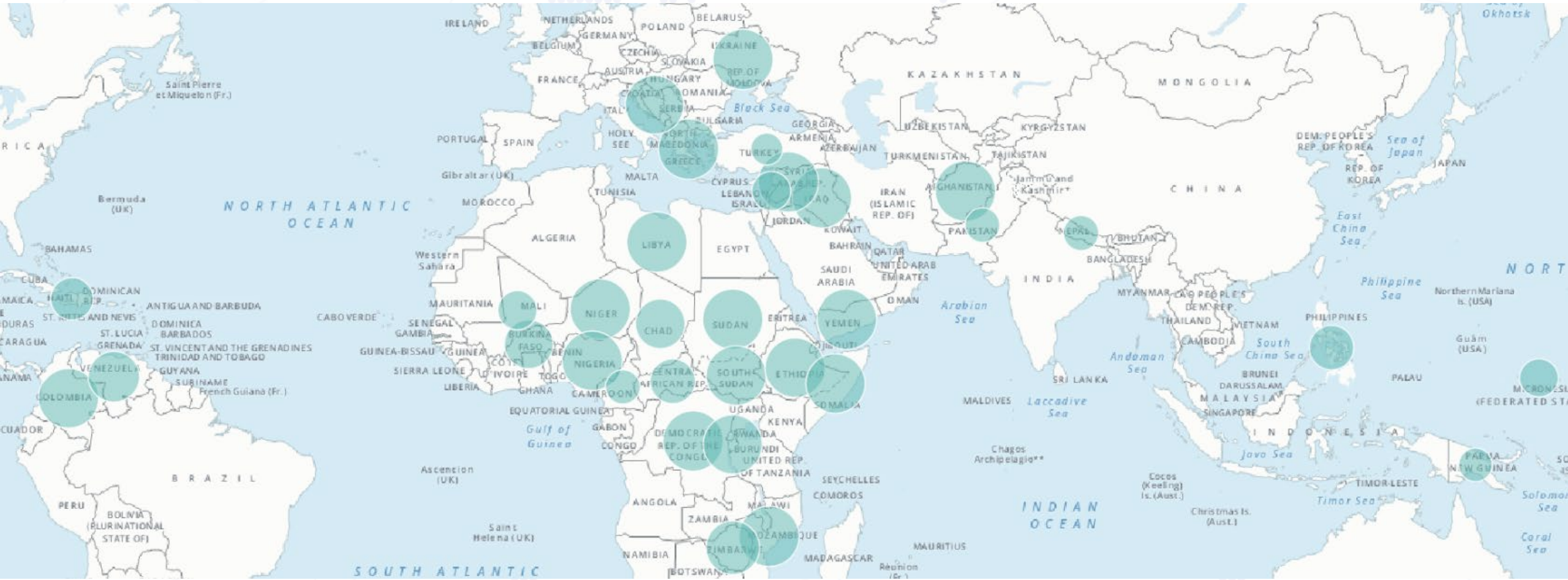
PARTNERSHIPS AND COLLABORATIVE INITIATIVES



- Capacity for Disaster Reduction Initiative (**CADRI**)
- **Call to Action** International Organization Working Group
- **OECD DAC-UN HDPN Working Group**
- UN Secretary-General's **High-Level Panel on Internal Displacement**
- **GP2.0**
- **Memorandums of Understanding (MoUs)** with
 - Gavi, the Vaccine Alliance
 - UN partners



GLOBAL CRISIS RESPONSE PLATFORM



43

CRISIS RESPONSE PLANS



46.8M

PEOPLE TARGETED



\$3B

FUNDING REQUIRED

www.crisisresponse.iom.int

MIGRATION EMERGENCY FUNDING MECHANISM

- Established by Resolution No. 1229 (2011)
- Stopgap (loan) between immediate response and receipt of donor funding
- Voluntary contributions
- Intended balance **USD 30 million**
- **Critical low: USD 684,808**

Disbursements in 2020 and 2021	
2020	2021
Ethiopia	Chad
Mozambique	Mozambique
Philippines	Bangladesh
Liberia	
Democratic Republic of Congo	
Kenya, Somalia, Uganda (COVID-19)	
Haiti	

THANK YOU

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